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Chapter 3 • Degree & Certificate Information

Introduction

This section of the Catalog is devoted to describing the options available to the Lee College students who (a) plan to earn a certificate or degree from Lee College, or (b) plan to transfer the credits they earn at Lee College to another institution, or (c) both graduate and transfer.

Generally, students are encouraged to establish educational goals that include earning a certificate or degree while at Lee College. First, a person who is able to present a certificate or degree to a university admissions officer or to a prospective employer has a stronger position than someone who can only present a transcript with an equal number of college credits.

Second, a certificate or degree is more attainable than most students realize. Coordinating Board approved certificates require from 15 to 59 semester credit hours; associate degrees require 60 to 66 credits. For students considering a career in a technical field, an investment of one to four semesters of study is very reasonable. For students planning to earn baccalaureate degrees, the additional credits or effort needed to earn additional credits is also a reasonable investment in the future.

Some students, however, may wish to transfer to other institutions without earning a degree at Lee College. Students who plan to transfer to other institutions--whether with or without a Lee College degree--should obtain a catalog from the institution to which they plan to transfer and work with a Lee College counselor in the selection of their courses. Course options and degree requirements at universities vary from institution to institution and, in many cases, from college to college within institutions.

Advisory Committees

Community advisory committees assist Lee College with the identification and measurement of program needs, particularly in the applied sciences, community service, and general adult educational areas. College personnel, industry representatives, and area schools work together to identify the relevant content for the program or course, recommend necessary equipment, and evaluate program outcomes. Lay advisory committees work with the Office of the President, the Applied Sciences and Community Education Division, the Marketing & Public Relations office, and the campus as a whole.

Articulation Agreements

University:

Articulation agreements have been made with several four-year universities. Students should contact the Counseling Office in Moler Hall for specific course requirements before making a degree plan.

High Schools:

Articulation agreements have been developed with service area high schools for technical courses. Students who have graduated from high school within the past three years should check with their high school counselor or Lee College counselor regarding the possibility of receiving Lee College credit for articulated high school classes. Students must enroll at Lee College to receive college credit for coursework taken in high school. Students must complete an equal number of credits in residence at Lee College before the articulated hours can be posted to a student transcript. Please refer to the fee schedule for the current articulation fee.

Tech Prep

Associate degree programs designated as "Tech Prep" have been developed to assist students who begin their technical studies in high school. While any student may receive the degree, students who began a tech prep program in a high school with a Lee College tech prep agreement may receive advanced credit for specified courses at no cost to the student. Students must have a declared major in the Lee College tech prep program to receive credit. Tech Prep degrees are listed on page 33-35.

ASSOCIATE DEGREES

General Graduation Requirements

Degrees and certificates are not awarded automatically. To be considered candidates for degrees, students must submit applications for graduation. These applications may be obtained from and must be returned to the Admissions and Records Office. Students who wish to receive certificates of completion should apply through the appropriate division office.

Degree and certificate applicants are charged a graduation fee that entitles them to a cap and gown for use at commencement. The fee is assessed to all degree candidates regardless of whether they participate in the official commencement ceremony.

Additional information regarding the specific graduation requirements for the certificates and degrees offered by Lee College are listed in the next section. Information regarding eligibility to graduate with honors is set forth in the section titled "Graduation with Honors" (p. 31). Graduates who meet certain requirements are guaranteed that their job skills will be current (see the Guarantee for Job Competency program p. 28).

Course Waivers and Substitutions for Graduation

An instructional dean may, in certain circumstances, approve course substitutions or waive courses listed in degree plans. Course substitutions must be of similar content and difficulty. Students who have requested substitutions should ensure that these have been received by the Admissions Office and are reflected on the student's graduation check list prepared by the Admissions Office. Substitution forms are available in the Admissions Office.

Commencement

Lee College holds one commencement ceremony each year in May. Persons who completed the requirements for certificates and/or associate degrees during the previous summer or fall terms are encouraged to participate in the May ceremony.

Generally, commencement is a celebration reserved for students who have completed all of the requirements for certificates and degrees. However, since Lee College has only one commencement ceremony per year, students in associate degree programs who are very close to the completion of their program may petition the Dean of Student Development and Institutional Planning for permission to participate in the May ceremony as "future graduates." To be eligible to participate, future graduates must (a) be within nine SCH of completion of the requirements for an associate degree, and (b) have an overall GPA of 2.5 or higher. The graduation fee, which includes the cost of the cap and gown required for the ceremony, must be paid four weeks prior to the ceremony.

The names of future graduates will not be included in the commencement program. However, they will be included in the program for the commencement immediately following the completion of the credits required for graduation. Graduates who cannot attend the commencement in which they are formally recognized may request keepsake programs, while supplies last, from the Admissions and Records Office.

Graduation Under a Particular Catalog

Catalog degree plan requirements change as state regulators, transfer schools, and employers change their expectations.

1. Most students follow the catalog in effect at the time of their first enrollment. They have five years to complete those requirements. Unless they have been continuously enrolled (see item 2), students who do not complete requirements by the fifth year after initial enrollment must follow a newer catalog (enrollment during the chosen catalog year is required).

2. Continuously enrolled students may follow any catalog in effect since their first enrollment. Continuously enrolled means completion of at least two terms of enrollment per year, including at least one long term, earning at least 12 credit hours each of those years.

3. Students who have not been enrolled in the last 5-9 years may apply for graduation under the catalog in effect at the time of their application for graduation.

4. Students who have not been enrolled for more than nine years must use a current catalog and must successfully complete at least one new course in that catalog year.

Students planning to transfer need to review articulation agreements with their transfer institutions. Some schools specify fewer than five years for acceptance of transfer credit and may require that the students make no changes in their choice of major.

If a program of study or degree is eliminated, students will be required to choose another major.

Minimum Requirements for Associate Degree

Texas statutes have established a core curriculum for the first two years of study at public institutions. Course options vary among colleges and universities, but all students are required to take classes in English, history, and government which are required for AA, AAT and AS degrees.

Graduation from Lee College with an AA, AS, AAT, or AAS degree requires:

1. Completing at least 60 college credit hours with passing grades. A minimum of 25% of the coursework required for the degree must be earned at Lee College with at least 25% of the field of study taken at Lee College. Any transfer work accepted must have a grade of "C" or better. Transfer students should consult with a counselor regarding their transfer hours and degree programs.

2. Having a grade point average of at least 2.0 (C average) in all course work in which a grade was awarded.

3. Meeting specific degree requirements.

4. A maximum of four kinesiology/physical education credits may apply toward degrees other than kinesiology/physical education.

The appropriate dean may allow for course substitutions or waivers as necessary.

Graduation With Honors

Students in associate degree programs may graduate from the College with honors if they complete, at Lee College, fifty percent or more of the coursework required by their degrees and meet the following requirements regarding their cumulative GPAs. Graduation Honors GPA Summa Cum Laude - 3.86 to 4.00 Magna Cum Laude - 3.75 to 3.85 Cum Laude - 3.5 to 3.74.

Second Associate Degree

Students may receive a second associate degree upon successful completion of the requirements for the additional degree.

Associate of Arts (AA) Associate of Arts in Teaching (AAT) Associate of Science (AS)

The Associate of Arts (AA), the Associate of Arts in Teaching (AAT), and Associate of Science (AS) degrees are designed for students who plan to transfer to four-year institutions and pursue baccalaureate degrees. AA and AS degrees include 60 to 66 hours of freshman and sophomore courses with AAT degrees including 60 to 68 hours. Degrees are based on the core curriculum, developed by the state of Texas, and are updated to include fields of study as they become available from the state. The AAT degree is designed for teacher preparation and specifically transfers to upper division education programs. Because of common course numbering and similarity in degree plans, students can easily matriculate to universities with most credits being accepted by public post-secondary institutions in Texas.

Through field experience at public and private schools and daycares, students pursuing the AAT degree observe and participate in classroom activities and school events. To qualify for field experience in respective EDUC and TECA classes, students are required to have criminal background checks and have immunization records on file.

Associate of Applied Science (AAS)

Lee College offers Associate of Applied Science (AAS) degrees in 24 technical areas. AAS degrees require 60 to 72 college credits, or the equivalent of about two full years of college work. The curriculum for AAS degrees includes coursework in a technical area as well as a core curriculum which includes courses in natural science/mathematics, so-cial/behavioral sciences, humanities/fine arts, written communication, oral communications, and computer literacy.

The courses that comprise the core curriculum of the AAS program may be transferred to other institutions and applied to baccalaureate degrees. The transferability of the credits earned in technical courses depends upon the field of study, the type of baccalaureate degree sought, and the policies of the institution receiving the credits.

Students who are considering an AAS program and who may wish to pursue a baccalaureate degree after graduation should discuss their plans with a counselor.

Core Curriculum Completion

Lee College recognizes completion of the core curriculum for students seeking AA, AAT, and AS degrees that have completed all the core curriculum with Lee College with a GPA of 2.0 or better. At graduation students will receive an acknowledgement for Core Curriculum Completed for Transfer. All students who complete the core curriculum will have it noted on their transcript.

CERTIFICATES OF COMPLETION

Lee College offers 41 Certificates of Completion. These programs are designed for students who are employed -- or plan to be employed -- in technical fields.

In most cases, the credits earned in a certificate program can be applied to an associate of applied science degree in the same area of study; however, there are programs in which this is not the case. In a few cases, the credits earned in certificate programs are transferable to associate of science degrees.

Students who are considering a certificate program as a first step in the process of earning an associate or baccalaureate degree should discuss their plans with a counselor.

Graduation Requirements - Certificate

All students in technical programs are required to successfully complete a capstone experience to demonstrate their ability to transfer classroom knowledge to a job situation. This requirement must be completed prior to the award of a degree or certificate.

Students in certificate programs which are not TSI-required must establish their reading levels when admitted to the college. To graduate, students must score 46 or higher on the Lee College placement test in reading or its equivalent or successfully complete Reading 300.

Certificates require completion of the minimum semester hours of college credit required for the certificate with a cumulative grade point average of 2.0 or higher. At least fifty percent of the required semester hours of college credit must be earned at Lee College. Enrollment in certificate programs begins when students register for the first course in the program for which they wish to obtain a certificate.

Graduates who meet certain requirements are guaranteed that their job skills will be current. (See Guarantee for Job Competency program p. 28).

COURSE NUMBERING SYSTEM

Lee College participates in the Texas Common Course Numbering System, which designates equivalent course content among many public and some private colleges and universities in the state of Texas. Its purpose is to assist students in making a smooth transfer from one postsecondary institution to another. However, the fact that a course is not part of the numbering system does not necessarily mean that it will not transfer or meet degree requirements.

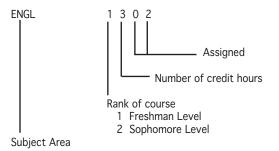
Each course has an individual alphanumeric code (such as ENGL 1302). The alphabetic part of the code indicates the subject area.

The first number (of the four-digit numbers) generally indicates the rank of the course:

- 1 freshman level;
- 2 sophomore level.

The second number indicates the number of semester hours credit.

The third and fourth numbers are assigned to each course with some designating a required sequence of completion. See prerequisites for required order.



Three-digit course numbers indicate a developmental level course and credit does not apply toward Lee College degrees or certificates and is not transferable to another college or university.

Lee College Degrees and Certificates

Area of Interest	Abbreviation	Program Certificate or Degree	Page
Accounting Technology	ACCT, ACNT	AAS/Accounting Technology - Tech Prep	
5 0 <i>5</i>	,	Cert/Accounting Technician Cert/Advanced Accounting Technician	42
ADN		See Nursing	
Agribusiness	AGRI	AS/Agribusiness	43
Alcohol and Drug Abuse Counseling		See Mental Health Services	
Architecture	ARCH	AA/Architecture	
Art		See Visual Arts	
Audio Recording		See Communication	
Biology		See Natural Sciences	
Business Administration & Management		AS/Business Administration - Field of Study	
	BUSG, MRKG	AAS/Management - Tech Prep	
	HRPO, BCIS, IBUS	Cert/Business Cert/International Business	
		Cert/Management	
		Cert/Small Business Operations	
		Cert/Supervision	
Career Pilot Technology	AIRP	Cert/Career Pilot	
		Cert/Commercial Pilot	
		Cert/Instrument Pilot	45
Chemistry		See Natural Sciences	
CISCO		See Computer Maintenance Technology	
Communications	СОММ	AS/Communications: Audio Recording	46
Computer Information Systems	ARTC, ITNW,	AAS/Desktop Publishing	
	ITSE, INEW,	AAS/Microcomputer Applications	47
	BCIS	AS/Computer Information Systems	47
		Cert/Desktop Publishing	
		Cert/Microcomputer Applications	
		Cert/Web Design	
Computer Maintenance Technology	CPMT, ITCC	AAS/Computer Maintenance Technology - Tech Prep	
		Cert/Computer Maintenance Technology	
		Cert/Network Maintenance Technology	48
Computer Programming	ITSC, ITSE	AAS/Computer Programming	
		Cert/Computer Programming	49
Computer Science	COSC	AS/Computer Science - Field of Study	49
Cosmetology	CSME	AAS/Cosmetology Instructor	
		Cert/Cosmetology	
		Cert/Nail Design Cert/Cosmetology Student Instructor	
Criminal Justice and Corrections	CJSA, CRIJ	AAS/Law Enforcement - Tech Prep	
	,	AS/Criminal Justice - Field of Study	
		Cert/Law Enforcement	
Drafting Technology	DFTG	AAS/Drafting Technology	
		Cert/Drafting Theory and Practices	
		Cert/Drafting Science and Technology	

Area of Interest	Abbreviation	Program Certificate or Degree Page
		AA/Drama
Drug Abuse Counseling		See Mental Health Services
Economics		See Social Sciences
Education	EDUC/TECA	 AAT/Early Childhood to Grade 4 - Field of Study AAT/Early Childhood Grade 4 to 8 Generalist - Field of Study AAT/Education Certification - Field of Study AAT Early Childhood to Grade 4 Specialization - Field of Study
Electrical Technology	ELPT	AAS/Electrical Technology
Engineering		See Math/Physics/Pre-Engineering
English	ENGL	AA/English
Environmental Science		See Natural Sciences
Foreign Language		See Spanish
Geology		See Natural Sciences
Gerontology	GERS, PSYT	Cert/Gerontology Long-term Care5
Government		See Social Sciences
Health & Medical Administrative Services	HITT, MRMT	AAS/Health Information Technology - Tech Prep
Health Information Technology		See Health & Medical Administrative Services
History		See Social Sciences
Humanities	HUMA, SPCH, ENGL, SOCI	AA/Humanities 5
Instrumentation Technology	INTC	AAS/Instrumentation Technology
Kinesiology/Physical Education	KINE, PHED	AS/Kinesiology/Physical Fitness 5
Law Enforcement		See Criminal Justice and Corrections
Legal Assistant		See Paralegal Studies
Liberal Arts		AA/Liberal Arts-Honors Sequence American Studies Option 5
Machine Shop	HYDR, MCHN	AAS/Machine Shop-Machinist Option
Management		See Business Administration and Management
Mathematics	MATH, PHYS	AS/Math/Physics/Pre-Engineering 5
Medical Records Technology		See Health & Medical Administrative Services
Mental Health Services	DAAC	AAS/Alcohol and Drug Abuse Counseling5 Cert/Alcohol and Drug Abuse Counseling6
Millwright		See Machine Shop
Music	MUAP, MUEN, MUSI	AA/Music - Field of Study

Area of Interest	Abbreviation	Program Certificate or Degree Page Page Page Page Page Page Page Pa	age
Natural Sciences		AS/Natural Sciences	63
Nursing	GEOL RNSG, VNSG	AAS/Nursing (ADN) - Tech Prep AAS/Nursing (ADN) - Transitional Entry Cert/Vocational Nursing	65
Office Technology		See Professional Office Technology	
Paralegal Studies	LGLA	AAS/Paralegal Studies - Tech Prep	66
Physical Education		See Kinesiology/Physical Education	
Physics		See Math/Physics/Pre-Engineering	
Photography		See Visual Arts	
Pilot Training		See Career Pilot Technology	
Pipefitting Technology	PFPB	AAS/Pipefitting Technology - Tech Prep Cert/ Pipefitting Technology Cert/Pipefitter Helper	67
Political Science		See Social Sciences	
Process Technology	PTAC, SCIT	AAS/Process Technology - Tech Prep Cert/Process Technology	
Professional Office Technology	POFT, POFI	AAS/Professional Office Technology - Tech Prep Cert/Administrative Assistant Cert/Administrative Specialist Cert/Office Assistant	68 69
Professional Writing	ENGL	AS/Professional Writing	69
Psychology		See Social Sciences	
Secretarial		See Professional Office Technology	
Social Sciences	ECON, GEOG, GOVT, HIST, PSYC, SOCI	AA/Social Sciences	69
Sociology		See Humanities	
Spanish	SPAN, SPNL	AA/Spanish	70
Speech		See Humanities	
Theatre		See Drama	
Transfer		AS/Transfer	70
Transitional Nursing		See Nursing	
Visual Arts	ARTS	AA/Visual Arts AA/Visual Arts: Imaging	
Vocational Nursing		See Nursing	
Voice		See Music or Drama	
Welding	WLDG, NDTE	AAS/Welding Technology - Tech Prep Cert/Welding Inspection Technology Cert/Welding Technology	72

Course Options for Core Curricula

Associate of Arts Degree (AA) Associate of Arts Teaching (AAT) Associate of Science Degree (AS)

The primary purpose of the AA, AS, and AAT degrees is to prepare students to transfer and meet prereuisites for junior level courses. The Degree and Certificate Plans section of this catalog suggests sequencing of courses for degrees. For Field of Study degrees, refer to the specific degree plan for the required core curriculum courses. Music field of study has fewer credits required in Natural Science (4), Humanities (0), and Social/Behavioral Science (12). Plans may change based on legislative mandate. (See current class schedule for any changes.) A course can be counted only once in meeting core curriculum requirements. Honors sections of these courses meet core curriculum requirements.

Со	mmunic ENGL	ation 1301 1302	English Composition I English Composition II	9
Oth	er:	1002		
		following:		
	SPCH	1315	Principles of Public Speaking	
		1318	Interpersonal Communications	
		1321	Business and Professional Speech	
		1342	Voice and Diction	
	DRAM	2336	Voice and Diction	
Ma	themat	ics		3-4
<u>One</u>	of the i	following:		
	MATH	1414	College Algebra	
		1316	Plane Trigonometry	
		1324	Finite Mathematics with Business Applications	
		1332	Contemporary Mathematics I	
		2412	Pre-Calculus	
		2413	Calculus I with Analytical Geometry	
		2414	Calculus II with Analytical Geometry	
		2442	Elementary Statistics	
	tural So	cience following:		8
	BIOL	1406	General Biology I	
		1407	General Biology II	
		1411	General Botany	
		1413	General Zoology	
		1424	Plant Taxonomy	
		2401	Human Anatomy & Physiology I	
		2402	Human Anatomy & Physiology II	
		2404	The Human Body	
		2416	Genetics	
		2421	Microbiology	
	CHEM	1405*	Introductory Inorganic Chemistry	
		1411*	General Chemistry I	
		1412	General Chemistry II	
		1419** 2423**	Introductory Organic Chemistry	
		2425	Organic Chemistry I	
	ENVR	1401	Organic Chemistry II Environmental Science	
	GEOL	1401	Physical Geology	
	ULUL	1404	Historical Geology	
		1405	Environmental Geology	
	PHYS	1401+	College Physics I: Mechanics & Heat	
		1402++		
			Magnetism, Light & Modern Physics	
		1405	General Physics I	
		1407	General Physics II	
		1411	Introductory Astronomy I	
		1412	Introductory Astronomy II	
		2425+	Mechanics and Heat	
		2426++	Electricity, Optics, and Waves	

* If these courses are taken, only one will count towards core curriculum requirement

** If these courses are taken, only one will count towards core curriculum requirement

+ If these courses are taken, only one will count towards core curriculum requirement ++ If these courses are taken, only one will count towards core curriculum requirement

Humaniti Visual/Perfe		 S	6
One of the	0	Architactural History	
AKCH	1301 1302	Architectural History I Architectural History II	
ADTC	1311	Introduction to Architecture	
ARTS	1301 1303	Art Appreciation Art History I	
DDAM	1304	Art History II	
DRAM	1310 2361	Introduction to the Theatre History of Theatre I	
	2362	History of Theatre II	
MUSI	2366 1301	History and Development of Motion Pictures Fundamentals of Music	
	1306 1310	Music Appreciation (non-majors)	
Other:		Contemporary American Music	
One of the	following: 2322	English Literature: Require to Remantic	
ENGL	2322	English Literature: Beowulf to Romantic English Literature: Romantic to Present	
	2326 2327	American Literature Survey American Literature to 1860	
	2328	American Literature: 1860 to Present	
	2331 2332	Cross-Cultural Literature World Literature: Greeks to Renaissance	
	2333	World Literature: Fifteenth Century to Present	
HIST	2341 2321	Forms of Literature History of World Civilizations to 1500	
	2322	History of World Civilizations from 1500 to Present	
HUMA	1301 1302	Introduction to the Humanities I Introduction to the Humanities II	
SPAN	2311	Spanish: Reading, Conversation, Composition,	
	2312	and Grammar Review Spanish: Reading, Conversation, Composition,	
	-	and Grammar Review	
PHIL	1301 1304	Introduction to Philosophy Introduction to World Religions	
	2306	Introduction to Ethics	
Social/Be Governmen		Science	-
	2301	American Government I	0
History	2302	American Government II	6
<u>Two</u> of the	0		Ŭ
HIST	1301 1302	History of the US to 1877 History of the US Since 1877	
	2301	History of Texas	_
Other: <u>One</u> of the	followina:		3
ANTH	2351	Cultural Anthropology	
ECON	2301 2302	Principles of Economics: Macroeconomics Principles of Economics: Microeconomics	
GEOG	1303 2301	World Regional Geography	
PSYC	2301	Introduction to Psychology Life Span Growth & Development	
SOCI	1301	Introductory Sociology Multi-Cultural Studies	
	2319	Multi-Cultural Studies	
Computer BCIS	Literac 1301	y Microcomputer Applications	3-4
	1405	Business Computer Applications	
COSC	1301	Microcomputer Applications	
Health, W	ellness,	Kinesiology	1
<u>One</u> of the KINE	following:		
NINE	1103 or	1102 Bowling, Beginning/Experienced 1104 Exercise, Beginning/Experienced	
	1105 or	1106 Golf, Beginning/Experienced	
	1109 or	1108 Cycling, Beginning/Experienced1110 Pilates, Beginning/Experienced1112 Aerobics Components, Beginning/Experienced	

1113 or 1114 Racquetball, Beginning/Experienced 1115 or 1116 Swimming, Beginning/Experienced 1117 or 1118 Tennis, Beginning/Experienced 1119 or 1120 Volleyball, Beginning/Experienced 1121 or 1122 Water Aerobics, Beginning/Experienced 1123 or 1124 Weight Training, Beginning/Experienced 1125 or 1126 Sailing, Beginning/Experienced 1127 or 1128 Yoga, Beginning/Experienced 1129 or 1130 Basketball, Beginning/Experienced 1141 or 1142 Self-Defense, Beginning/Experienced Skin and Scuba Diving, Beginning 1151 1152 Scuba Diving, Experienced 1183M, 1184M 2183M, or 2184M Basketball Team 1185W, 1186W 2185W, or 2186W Tennis Team 1187W, 1188W 2187W, or 2188W Volleyball Team Foundations in Physical Education 1301 1304 Personal Health The Healthy American 1305 1306 First Aid Elementary and Recreational Game Skills 1332 1338 Introduction to Physical Fitness & Sport 2155 Water Safety Core Curriculum Credit Hours 45-47

Associate of Applied Science Degree (AAS)

A course can be counted only once in meeting core curriculum requirements. Honors sections of these courses meet core curriculum requirements. (See the Degree and Certificate Plans section of this catalog for AAS degrees and suggested sequencing of courses).

Written Communication	
Social/Behavioral Science	
Natural Science/Mathematics 4 Choose one from Math or Natural Science options from the AA/AS/AAT core curriculum	
Computer Literacy3-4One of the following:BCIS1301Microcomputer Applications1405Business Computer ApplicationsCOSC1301Microcomputer ApplicationsITSC1309Integrated Software Applications IPOFI1401Computer Applications I	
Oral Communications 3 Choose one of the following: 3 SPCH 1315 Principles of Public Speaking 1318 Interpersonal Communications 1321 Business and Professional Speech 1342 Voice and Diction	
Humanities/Fine Arts	
Core Curriculum Credit Hours	

Definition of Core Curriculum

The State of Texas has mandated criteria for the intellectual development of college students through an integrated model of competencies, perspectives and exemplary educational objectives that can be supplemented through institutionally designed options. The definitions that follow parallel the Course Options for Core Curricula.

Definition of Core Curriculum Competencies

The core curriculum guidelines described here are predicated on the judgment that a series of basic intellectual competencies – reading, writing, speaking, listening, critical thinking, and computer literacy – are essential to the learning process in any discipline and thus should form any core curriculum. Although students can be expected to come to college with some experience in exercising these competencies, they often need further instruction and practice to meet college standards and, later, to succeed in both their major field of academic study and their chosen career or profession.

READING: Reading at the college level means the ability to analyze and interpret a variety of printed materials – books, articles, and documents. A core curriculum should offer students the opportunity to master both general methods of analyzing printed materials and specific methods for analyzing the subject matter of individual disciplines.

WRITING: Competency in writing is the ability to produce clear, correct, and coherent prose adapted to purpose, occasion, and audience. Although correct grammar, spelling, and punctuation are each a fundamental element in any composition, they do not automatically ensure that the composition itself makes sense or that the writer has much of anything to say. Students need to be familiar with the writing process, including how to discover a topic, how to develop and organize it, and how to phrase it effectively for their audience. These abilities can be acquired only through practice and reflection.

SPEAKING: Competence in speaking is the ability to communicate orally in clear, coherent, and persuasive language appropriate to purpose, occasion, and audience. Developing this competency includes acquiring poise and developing control of the language through experience in making presentations to small groups, to large groups, and through the media.

LISTENING: Listening at the college level means the ability to analyze and interpret various forms of spoken communication.

CRITICAL THINKING: Critical thinking embraces methods for applying both qualitative and quantitative skills analytically and creatively to subject matter in order to evaluate arguments and to construct alternative strategies. Problem solving is one of the applications of critical thinking, used to address an identified task.

COMPUTER LITERACY: Computer literacy at the college level means the ability to use computer-based technology in communicating, solving problems, and acquiring information. Core-educated students should have an understanding of the limits, problems, and possibilities associated with the use of technology, and should have the tools necessary to evaluate and learn new technologies as they become available.

Perspectives

Another imperative of a core curriculum is that it contains courses that help students attain the following:

- Establish broad and multiple perspectives on the individual in relationship to the larger society and world in which he or she lives, and to understand the responsibilities of living in a culturally and ethnically diversified world;
- Stimulate a capacity to discuss and reflect upon individual, political, economic, and social aspects of life in order to understand ways in which to be a responsible member of society;
- 3. Recognize the importance of maintaining health and wellness;
- Develop a capacity to use knowledge of how technology and science affect their lives;

- 5. Develop personal values for ethical behavior;
- 6. Develop the ability to make aesthetic judgments;
- 7. Use logical reasoning in problem solving; and
- 8. Integrate knowledge and understand the interrelationships of the scholarly disciplines.

Educational Exemplary Objectives

Some of these intellectual competencies have traditionally been tied to specific courses required of all students during their first two years of college. For example, courses in college composition, together with mathematics, have long been the cornerstone experience of the freshman year. But a single course or two-course sequence in college composition can do little more than introduce students to the principles and practices of good writing. Within the boundary of three to six semester credit hours of course work, neither of these sequences can guarantee proficiency. Moreover, in most curricula there are no required courses specifically dedicated to reading or to critical thinking. Thus, if a core curriculum is to prepare students effectively, it is imperative that, insofar as possible, these intellectual competencies be included among the objectives of many individual core courses and reflected in their course content.

COMMUNICATION (composition, speech, modern language)

The objective of a communication component of a core curriculum is to enable the student to communicate effectively in clear and correct prose in a style appropriate to the subject, occasion, and audience.

- 1. To understand and demonstrate writing and speaking processes through invention, organization, drafting, revision, editing, and presentation.
- 2. To understand the importance of specifying audience and purpose and to select appropriate communication choices.
- 3. To understand and appropriately apply modes of expression, i.e., descriptive, expositive, narrative, scientific, and self-expressive, in written, visual, and oral communication.
- 4. To participate effectively in groups with emphasis on listening, critical and reflective thinking, and responding.
- To understand and apply basic principles of critical thinking, problem solving, and technical proficiency in the development of exposition and argument.
- 6. To develop the ability to research and write a documented paper and/or to give an oral presentation.

MATHEMATICS

The objective of the mathematics component of the core curriculum is to develop a quantitatively literate college graduate. Every college graduate should be able to apply basic mathematical tools in the solution of real-world problems.

- 1. To apply arithmetic, algebraic, geometric, higher-order thinking and statistical methods to modeling and solving real-world situations.
- 2. To represent and evaluate basic mathematical information verbally, numerically, graphically, and symbolically.
- 3. To expand mathematical reasoning skills and formal logic to develop convincing mathematical arguments.
- 4. To use appropriate technology to enhance mathematical thinking and understand and to solve mathematical problems and judge reasonableness of the results.
- 5. To interpret mathematical models such as formulas, graphs, tables and schematics, and draw inferences from them.
- 6. To develop the limitations of mathematical and statistical models.
- 7. To develop the view that mathematics is an evolving discipline interrelated with human culture, and understand its connections to other disciplines.

NATURAL SCIENCES

The objective of the study of a natural sciences component of a core curriculum is to enable the student to understand, construct, and evalu-

ate relationships in the natural sciences, and to enable the student to understand the bases for building and testing theories.

- 1. To understand and apply method and appropriate technology to the study of natural sciences.
- To recognize scientific and quantitative methods and the differences between these approaches and other methods of inquiry and to communicate findings, analyses, and interpretation both orally and in writing.
- 3. To identify and recognize the differences among competing scientific theories.
- 4. To demonstrate knowledge of the major issues and problems facing modern science, including issues that touch upon ethics, values and public policies.
- To demonstrate knowledge of the interdependence of science and technology and their influence on, and contribution to, modern culture.

HUMANITIES AND VISUAL/PERFORMING ARTS

The objective of the humanities and visual/performing arts in a core curriculum is to expand the students' knowledge of the human condition and human cultures, especially in relation to behaviors, ideas, and values expressed in works of human imagination and thoughts. Through study in disciplines, such as literature, philosophy, and the visual/performing arts, students will engage in critical analysis, form aesthetic judgments, and develop an appreciation of the arts and humanities as fundamental to the health and survival of any society. Students should have experience in both the arts and humanities.

- 1. To demonstrate awareness of the scope and variety of works in the arts and humanities.
- 2. To understand those works as expressions of individual and human values within an historical and social context.
- 3. To respond critically to works in the arts and humanities.
- 4. To engage in the creative process or interpretive performance and comprehend the physical and intellectual demands required of the author or visual or performing artist.
- 5. To articulate an informed personal reaction to works in the arts and humanities.
- 6. To develop an appreciation for the aesthetic principles that guide or govern the humanities and arts.
- 7. To demonstrate knowledge of the influence of literature, philosophy, and/or the arts on intercultural experiences.

SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES

The objective of a social and behavioral science component of a core curriculum is to increase students' knowledge of how social and behavioral scientists discover, describe, and explain the behaviors and interactions among individuals, groups, institutions, events, and ideas. Such knowledge will better equip students to understand themselves and the roles they play in addressing the issues facing humanity.

- To employ the appropriate methods, technologies, and data that social and behavioral scientists use to investigate the human condition.
- 2. To examine social institutions and processes across a range of historical periods, social structures, and cultures.
- 3. To use and critique alternative explanatory systems or theories.
- To develop and communicate alternative explanations or solutions for contemporary social issues.
- 5. To analyze the effects of historical, social, political, economic, cultural, and global forces on the area under study.
- 6. To comprehend the origins and evolution of U.S. and Texas political systems, with a focus on the growth of political institutions, the constitutions of the U.S. and Texas, federalism, civil liberties, and civil and human rights.
- 7. To understand the evolution and current role of the U.S. in the world.
- 8. To differentiate and analyze historical evidence (documentary and statistical) and differing points of view.
- 9. To recognize and apply reasonable criteria for the acceptability of

historical evidence and social research.

- 10. To analyze, critically assess, and develop creative solutions to public policy problems.
- 11. To recognize and assume one's responsibility as a citizen in a democratic society by learning to think for oneself, by engaging in public discourse, and by obtaining information through the news media and other appropriate information sources about politics and public policy.
- 12. To identify and understand differences and commonalities within diverse cultures.

GEOG 1303-WORLD REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY *

Students will possess a general knowledge of their world and their relationship with society

- 1. To understand the important role the United States plays in many of these global issues.
- 2. To form critical views of contemporary global issues through awareness and to assess the general political, economic, and social development issues of the world through relevant analyses.
- 3. To provide critical evaluation of various viewpoints concerning a specific issue expressed through several means of communication, such as written, oral, and visual material, and to effectively organize and communicate their findings.
- 4. To acquire and improve general reading, writing, and analytical skills that can be applied to personal and professional endeavors in and beyond their World Regional Geography course.
- 5. To internationalize their academic curriculum and higher education experience.

COMPUTER LITERACY *

- 1. To demonstrate proficiency in working with a modern version of a windows operating system.
- To demonstrate proficiency in using word processing software to compose, modify, and produce documents of various types and styles.

HEALTH, WELLNESS & KINESIOLOGY *

By requiring a physical education credit as part of the core curriculum, with no exemption for age, Lee College emphasizes lifelong wellness and learning. Students may choose from courses that support lifelong activity and health within the range of their physical condition.

- 1. Utilizing the Surgeon General's report, examine the benefits of physical activity as it relates to personal health and life span development, as well as the workplace.
- 2. Understand the basic principles of exercise to develop lifelong habits for mental and physical well being.
- 3. Apply knowledge of the benefits of physical activity to develop a personal exercise plan or develop personal health goals.

* Institution Option